





S² Hack4Energy HACKATHON

A joint SPEAR-SIT4Energy event

Call for participation

Introduction

The rapid progression of the Information and Communication Technology (ICT) transforms the electrical grid into a new paradigm called Smart Grid (SG). This new reality offers valuable benefits such as distributed generation, self-monitoring, self-healing, pervasive control, two-way communication between utilities and energy consumers as well as better utilization of the existing resources. SG enables the development of smart energy-related applications, considering both efficiency potentials in the local energy production and consumption. However, at the same time, this revolution raises severe cybersecurity issues since SG is characterized by multiple heterogeneous and interconnected technologies. In this context, the SPEAR (https://www.spear2020.eu/) and SIT4Energy (https://sit4energy.eu) projects join forces towards co-organizing a hackathon event that will focus on innovative approaches on energy-related cyber-security and end-user engagement, respectively.

Date

The hackathon event will consist of 4 challenges (2 per project) and will last two days on **23-24 October 2019**.

Location

The hackathon is available online through the <u>F6S</u> platform. For any parties that would like to attend physically, you will be able to do so at CERTH premises (6th km Harilaou-Thermis, Thessaloniki, Greece). So get your laptop, and get ready.















Schedule

Wednesday Oct 23rd

Thursday Oct 24th

09:00	Welcome	16:00	S^2Hack4Energy ends
09:15	Welcome from the Hellenic Cybersecurity Team	16:00	Ubitech
	Speaker: Dr. Christos Xenakis		
09:25	The SPEAR Project	16:20	WATT+VOLT
	Speaker: Dr. Panagiotis Sarigiannidis		
09:35	The SIT4Energy Project	16:40	MLS
	Speaker: Dr. Dimitrios Tzovaras		
09:45	S^2Hack4Energy Event Guidelines	17:00	Results & Awards
	Speakers: Team Leaders		
11:00	S^2Hack4Energy begins		

How to join

All you have to do is to get a ticket from S² Hack4Energy (www.f6s.com/s2hack4energy).

Get yourself registered! (But first, make sure you 've read the Terms & Conditions before joining!)

Awards

To make the day even more exciting the winners will take home several prizes:

- <u>1st Prize</u>: Dell Latitude 5501, I7-9850H/15.6 FHD/16GB/512GB SSD/Webcam/Win10 Pro, Black
- 2nd Prize: 300,00 € Amazon Gift Card
- 3rd Prize: MLS Trophy Tablet

The winners will be announced on 24th October 2019, after the end of the competition, according to the schedule.















S² Hack4Energy Challenges

SPEAR Challenge #1: Visual Analytics (VA) constitutes a significant weapon of the security administrator, providing the ability to identify possible anomalies when typical security mechanisms cannot address them. It can be considered as the science of analytical reasoning dealing with data analysis problems, utilizing visual interfaces. In particular, when automated security countermeasures are not capable of recognizing malicious patterns, visualization and interaction techniques can facilitate the decision-making process, contributing significantly to the human perception and intuition. This challenge aims at developing appropriate visualization mechanisms, which will illustrate operational-data related to electricity measurements in order that the security administrator will be able to understand their normal ranges without investigating thoroughly each metric.

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SPEAR Challenge #2: Modern Intrusion Detection Systems (IDS) utilize classification Machine Learning (ML) techniques in order to identify possible cyberattacks timely. A significant advantage of such IDS systems compared to conventional signature-based IDS (like Snort and Suricata) is that they are able to identify possible zero-day cyberattacks and unknown anomalies. TCP/IP network flows enclose significant features, such as the flow duration, total packets/s, the total number of bytes sent in the initial window, etc. that can be used by anomaly-based IDS. The goal of this challenge is to develop a classification model with high detection performance which will employ ML techniques in order to identify various cyberattacks, including a) brute force attacks, b) Denial of Service (DoS), c) port scanning attacks, d) botnets, and e) infiltrations. Regarding the training process, a training dataset with labelled network flows will be provided. This dataset can be used by the participants for both training and testing. On the other hand, the evaluation process will test the performance of the provided models, utilizing a different testing dataset.

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SIT4Energy Challenge #1: In our mission to engage end users and change their energy consumption behavior, visualizations constitute an integral tool. They offer an overview of the energy related data and add interactivity to the implementation. If they were not easily accessible, they would be useless, which is the reason we have chosen to incorporate them in a mobile application, since mobile devices are ubiquitous. Consequently, the user is able to view his energy behavior history in a concise and interactive environment, which in turn can be influential in motivating the user to energy friendly behaviors. This challenge aims to develop an Android application, which will visualize electricity-related data, micro-moments and occupancy, in an attractive and informative way. The provided data are energy consumption measurements and occupancy data from the SmartHome in CERTH's facilities and micro-moments from a user who works in the SmartHome.

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SIT4Energy Challenge #2: Providing energy related recommendations is a fitting supplement to informative visual analytics. Although informing the user is crucial for behavioural change, the timing is of equal importance, because however interesting a recommendation is, the user will discard it, if busy. The detection of micro-moments addresses this issue by pinpointing the moments in which the user is idle. The user cannot be idle if he is currently performing a dynamic physical activity, so physical activity recognition is necessary. This challenge aims to develop a Machine Learning model, which will be able to identify physical activities by utilizing the WISDM (Wireless Sensor Data Mining) dataset efficiently. The WISDM dataset includes tri-axial accelerometer data, which correspond to specific physical activity labels. More specifically, the possible physical activities include a) going downstairs, b) jogging, c) sitting, d) standing, e) going upstairs and f) walking. The participants can use the provided dataset for both training and testing. Concerning the evaluation process, a different testing dataset will be used.

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Terms & Conditions

By registering and getting a ticket all participants automatically accept the terms & conditions of the S² Hack4Energy hackathon. The terms & conditions can be found here.

Sponsors

A huge thank you to our sponsors. Their support is crucial to make this event really amazing!







The event is organised by the SPEAR and SIT4Energy projects. The first is funded by the European Union's Horizon 2020 programme under grant agreement 787011 and the latter by the German Federal Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF) and the Greek General Secretariat for Research and Technology (GSRT) in the context of the Greek German Call for Proposals on Bilateral Research and Innovation Cooperation, 2016. Any relative content of the event reflects only the organizers' view and not the views of the funding agencies. The European Commission, the BMBF, and the GSRT are not responsible for any use that may be made of the information available on this event





















Supported By:

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SPEAR: Secure and PrivatE smArt gRid

Over the last decade, cyber-attacks have become increasingly sophisticated, stealthy, targeted and multi-faceted which may leverage zero-day exploits and highly creative interdisciplinary attack methods. As our society is becoming increasingly dependent on Critical Infrastructures (CIN), new technologies are needed to increase our detection and response capabilities. Detecting and responding to such attacks by a highly motivated,



skilled and well-funded attacker has however been proven highly challenging. One of the most vulnerable and high-impact CIN is the Smart Grid. Smart Grid is considered as the nextgeneration power system, which promises self-healing, resilience, sustainability and efficiency to the energy Critical Infrastructures (CIN). However, securing smart grids against cyber-attacks is of vital importance for National Security and Public Safety, since the collapse of an energy production utility may cause human lives, millions of euros, denial of a very important and common good such as energy and days or even months of recovering. To this end, the SPEAR proposal aims at a) detecting and responding to cyber-attacks using new technologies and capabilities, b) detecting threat and anomalies timely, c) developing all-in-one security detection solutions, d) leveraging advanced forensics subject to privacy-preserving, e) confronting Advanced Persistent Threat (APT) and targeted attacks in smart grids, f) increasing the resilience of the smart grid innovation, g) alleviating the lack of trust in smart grid operators and h) empowering EU-wide consensus. Within SPEAR, four proof-of-concept Use Cases are planned in order to validate and assess the implemented security and privacy tools.

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SIT4Energy: Smart IT for Energy Efficiency and Integrated Demand Management

Sustainable energy is hands down one of the biggest challenges of our times. As the EU sets its focus to reach its 2020 goals, the role of private energy consumers becomes prevalent. The EU and member states are beginning to understand the need to complement supply-related measures (e.g. smart/efficient buildings, appliances and meters) with consumption-affecting initiatives (e.g.



consumer empowerment, information and education, energy taxes and incentives). However, researchers and practitioners alike have long realized that convincing consumers and prosumers (consumers who also produce parts of their own energy, e.g. through photo-voltaic installations) to change their behaviours can be notoriously evasive. At the same time, infrastructural difficulties in combination with the inherent technical nature of energy bills and the billing system in general further hamper our ability to deliver the much-necessary consumer empowerment.

The goal of the SIT4Energy project is to demonstrate how integrated energy management for prosumer scenarios can be realized through a smart IT solution that considers both efficiency potentials in the local energy production and consumption. To this end, the project implements an intelligent mobile recommendation service with context-aware attention triggering, and a Smart Energy Management dashboard that exploit smart analytics to analyse consumption data, behavioural patterns and external context information (e.g. pricing, weather) for providing personalized insights and recommendations for optimizing energy production-consumption patterns. This includes a consumer-centred, user-friendly presentation of evidence-based results on the costs and benefits of ICT-enabled energy efficiency techniques, together with clear and on time, engaging guidance and support on how to realize the energy savings available, so as to increase user adoption of such techniques and their effectiveness.

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